**World History Studies Weekly**

***Islamic Empire***

Islam is the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ major religion that began in the Middle East.

Muhammad, born in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in A.D. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ grew up to be the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Islam.

Muhammad was around \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ years old when he spent time in a cave \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

While he was there the angel \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ visited him and revealed messages from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Muhammad recited them to his followers, who collected them into the Islamic holy book called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Muhammad talked of rewards in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for those who followed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Why did Muhammad anger people who worshipped many gods?

Why did Muhammad anger many wealthy people?

Islam means to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

In A.D. 622, Muhammad and his followers leaned of a plot to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the prophet.

He and his followers fled from Mecca to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Here he built their first place of worship, called a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Muhammad returned to Mecca in A.D. 630. His soldiers conquered the city and destroyed the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the people had worshipped at the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Muhammad then \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Kaaba shrine to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Muhammad forgave those who had \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ him, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ became the center for the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ religion.

When \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ died in A.D. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, most people of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ practiced \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and called themselves \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Arabic Language**

Muslims around the world believe the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, written in original \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,to the be literal world of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Muslims recognize both the Jewish \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the Christian \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Muslims call Jews and Christians, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Jews, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and Muslims all worship the same \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and believe in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Five Pillars of Faith**

Muslims do not eat \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, drink \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A custom called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, which requires women to cover up their whole bodies while in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, varies between Islamic countries.

The Five Rules to live by (The Five Pillars of Faith)

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: There is no god but Allah, and Muhammad is his prophet.
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: Pray five times a day in the direction of the Kaaba.
3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: Help the poor.
4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: During Ramadan, do not eat or drink from sunrise to sunset.
5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: make a holy pilgrimage (trip) to Mecca and the Kaaba.

**Hajj**

To fulfill one of their five pillars of faith, Muslims make a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the holy city of Mecca in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

They try to do this at least \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Muslims call the sacred shrine in Mecca the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

The Kaaba includes a large \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with gold \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that covers a square building housing a large \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Pilgrims must circle the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ seven times and may \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Dome of the Rock**

The most important \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ holy place in the city of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Historians say it is the oldest standing Islamic monument. Workers constructed the monument between A.D. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ over a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rock. I was at this rock where Muslims believe the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ascended into Heaven.

**Ramadan**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the ninth month in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ calendar. During this time, Muslims will \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(go without \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) between \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Family and friends often gather in the evening. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are not required to fast. Following \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the festive celebration called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, or Breaking of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, when Muslims give \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Muslim Contributions to the World**

The Golden Age of the Muslim Empire is the period from the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ centuries.

Muslims shared many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ideas with others.

We know \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as the father of algebra. Even the world algebra comes from the Arabic word \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Muslims learned the number system that uses \_\_\_\_\_ through \_\_\_\_\_ from the people of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and called it the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Then people from other regions learned the number system and called it the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

We credit the Muslims for an early \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ system based on “10” and for developing a symbol for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the word \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

In science, Muslims also contributed to world \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Muslim \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ observed the Earth’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, studied \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and calculated (very accurately) the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the Earth.

Early Muslims discovered the blood \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to and from the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, developed treatments for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(eye disease) and added \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ingredients to bad-tasting \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Ibn Sina (also known as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a doctor who lived in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ century. He showed that people spread \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to other \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and wrote a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ book, “The Canon of Medicine,” that people studied for more than \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ years.

Muslims also refined \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. They developed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for making large batches of paper quickly. Muslims built the first \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Baghdad.

Literary contributions 🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Although Islam forbids using the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in art, Muslim artists have created many beautiful works of art, including \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ patterns that decorate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Another art form associated with Islam is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, a very decorative \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Other Muslim Empires in History**

After the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Muslims created two other empires in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

In the late 1200’s, a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ruler named \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ started the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Empire.

The most famous ruler of the Ottoman Empire was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(Suleiman the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_), who ruled from the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A man named \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the most famous leader of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. He allowed people to practice their different \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and treated the people he ruled \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Empire prospered. When \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ died others didn’t treat people as fairly as he had. New leaders \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people heavily to pay for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the empire. They also forced non \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (like Hindus) to convert to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, which caused several groups to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The Mogul Empire came to an end in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when the British overthrew the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.